

ZENTRALE UNIVERSITÄTSVERWALTUNG

DEZERNAT VI - INFORMATIONS- UND KOMMUNIKATIONSTECHNIK



Bridging online identity to mobile credentials for reliable and trustworthy on-site service access (in the educational sector)

# eduTAP

ECCA Conference 2024 – Milan - 2024-05-16 Panel discussion on "Campus Card requirements and interoperable solutions for all HEIs"

Alexander Loechel Referent IT-Projekte

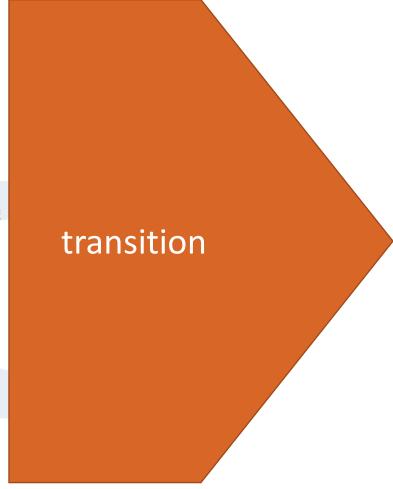


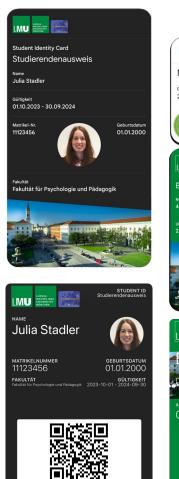




## **Transition of credentials into the Smartphone Wallets**







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## providing services on-site $\rightarrow$ card / smart device as a medium

Identification <ul> <li>Identification</li> <li>Status verification</li> <li>Proof of entitlement</li> <li>Single Sign On / 2FA / FIDO2</li> </ul> <li>Attendance check <ul> <li>Check-in for exams</li> <li>attendance at courses</li> <li>Time recording</li> </ul> </li> <li>Electronic Signature (of legal documents)</li>	Electronic payment / cashless campus • Canteen & cafeterias • Vending machines • Printing / scanning (secure & follow me printing) • Ticketing (secure & follow me printing)	<ul> <li>Physical Access Control</li> <li>Areas (<i>campus, parking lot</i>)</li> <li>Buildings</li> <li>Rooms <ul> <li>Classrooms</li> <li>Labs</li> <li>Computer rooms</li> <li>Learning spaces</li> <li>Offices</li> <li>Accommodation facilities (<i>i.e., dorms</i>)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Sports facilities</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Library services</li> <li>Access to / borrow</li> <li>Physical media (book, audio and video media)</li> <li>E-media (book, audio and video media)</li> <li>Learning spaces</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Transport</li> <li>On campus services (university shuttle service)</li> <li>Public transport tickets &amp; discounts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Discount and promotions</li> <li>Discounts on cultural activities <ul> <li>Museums</li> <li>theaters</li> <li>cinemas</li> </ul> </li> <li>Shops</li> <li>Restaurants</li> </ul>
		on- & off-campus online s			
eid.As				Universität	

providing service  $\rightarrow$  create benefits









- ✓ The European Student Card Initiative (ESCI)
  - → Students can get their **status verified** easily across Europe
  - $\rightarrow$  Access to on- and off-campus services
  - → *easier* access to student services at host universities on a *mobility* programme
- European Charter for Higher Education (ECHE) of the Erasmus+ Program



# A great vision!





# Interoperability ?

#### to access on and off-campus services?

 $\rightarrow$  a hologram does not provide interoperability

security, privacy, ...?







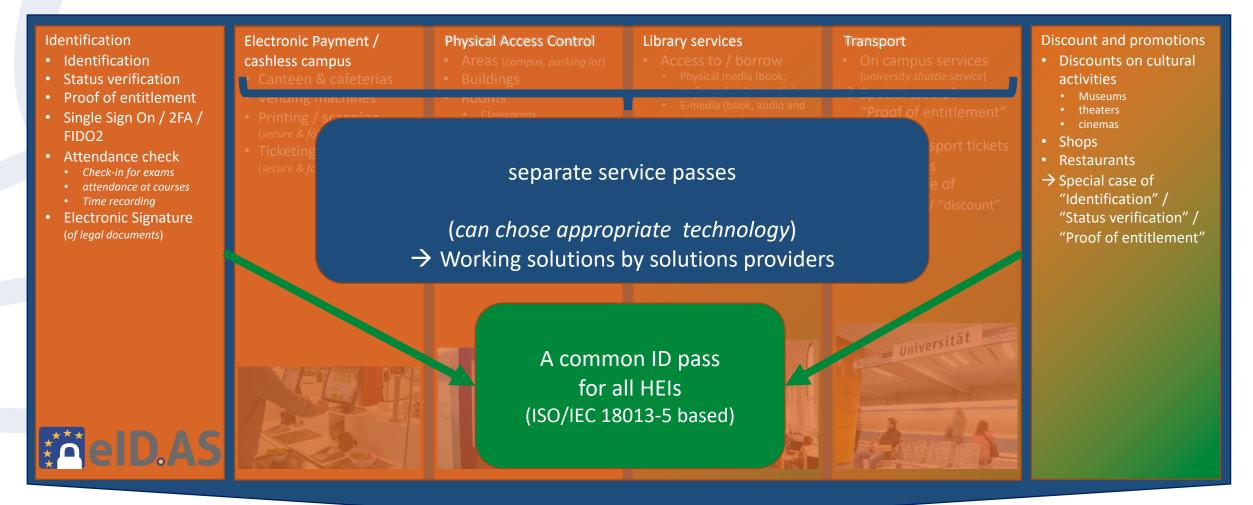
## Digitizing cards vs. leveraging the possibilities of smart devices → Stages of Digitalization – Period of Digital transformation







## providing services on-site $\rightarrow$ card / smart device as a medium



providing service  $\rightarrow$  create benefits



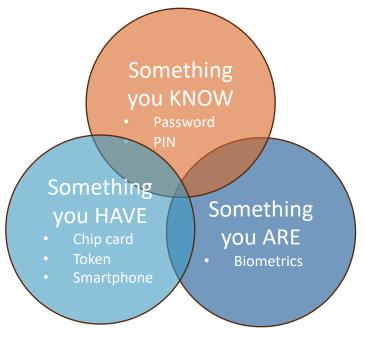
# Key to all Services → Authentication

• Triple-A-System

LUDWIG-MAXIMILIANS

- (Identification)
- Authentication
- Authorization
- Accounting
- On-site services access is about proving your entitlements and identity
- "something we know" as an authentication method for on-site service access is not very efficient, best a combination of "something we have" + "something we are" → Smartphone Wallet passes + Authentication via biometrics









### The common Authentication method in the educational sector

Shibboleth – local or in federation (national or multi-national  $\rightarrow$  eduGAIN)  $\rightarrow$  SAML2 or OIDC



Ihre im LMU-Portal ersichtliche LRZ-Kennung

Diese Single-Sign-On-Lösung Shibboleth erlaubt Ihnen den einheitlichen Zugang zu diversen Webanwendungen der LMU und anderer Universitäten innerhalb des Deutschen Forschungnetzes (DFN).

Bei der erstmaligen Anmeldung, oder wenn Sie die Checkbox Übermittelte Daten anzeigen auswählen, erhalten Sie eine Übersicht Ihrer personenbezogenen Daten, bevor diese an die Webandwendung übertragen werden.

Nach dem Login haben Sie so lange ohne erneute Anmeldung Zugang zu allen Shibboleth-fähigen Webanwendungen, bis Sie den Browser schließen. Zum Logout müssen Sie daher den Browser komplett beenden.

Impressum | Datenschutzerklärung | Kontakt und FAQ

LUDWIG MUNIKIRICIANS- UNIVERSITÄT MÜNCHEN	
formationsweitergal	pean MyAcademicID IAM Service
schreibung des Dienstes: 7/ the services of the Europea ssnus+. The MyAcademicIE sätzliche Informationen übe	ne MyAcademicID IAM Service provides Identity and Federated access managem in Student Card Initiative and the services directly supporting the digitisation of J IAM Service is provided by GEANT using the edutTEAMS service.
	mittelnde Informationen
Anzeigename	
Zugehörigkeit	student member staff employee
(ertrauensgrad	https://refeds.org/assurance https://refeds.org/assurance/IAP/low https://refeds.org/assurance/IAP/ePA-1m https://refeds.org/assurance/ID/unique https://refeds.org/assurance/ID/unique https://refeds.org/assurance/IAP/ePA-1d https://refeds.org/assurance/IAP/medium https://refeds.org/assurance/IAP/medium
Berechtigung	urn:mace:dir:entitlement:common-lib-terms
ersönliche ID	@lmu.de
lugehörigkeit	staff@lmu.de member@lmu.de student@lmu.de employee@lmu.de
duPersonTargetedID	HV6nox/0SxEhyzkH4z+vlGNdD80=
duPersonUniqueId	7b719738ecae7b120b6383786b47fe98@lmu.de
/orname	Simon
-Mail	@campus.lmu.de
	uni-muenchen
chacHomeOrganization	lmu.de
chacPersonalUniqueCode	urn:schac:personalUniqueCode:int:esi:lmu.de:
lachname	

Die oben aufgeführten Informationen werden an den Dienst weitergegeben, falls Sie fortfahren.

Wählen Sie die Dauer, für die Ihre Entscheidung zur Informationsweitergabe gültig sein soll:

○ Bei nächster Anmeldung erneut fragen.

——Ich stimme zu, dass meine Informationen dieses Mal an den Dienst weitergegeben werden.

Diese Einstellung kann jederzeit mit der Checkbox auf der Anmeldeseite widerrufen werden.

Ablehnen Akzeptieren

Impressum | Datenschutzerklärung | Kontakt und FAQ

	•				
MyAcade	emicID Attribute Release Test Service Provider				
This page is intended for Identity Provide towards the MyAcademicID service.	r operators, who want to test the attribute release of their identity Provider				
Attribute Release Status for Students Provide the all of the product second of the UpdatesetCD server, marking any publiess found with the table values of the re-reserved.					
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The European Student Identifier of t	the user is released				
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# **Trust level / Assurance Level**

normal

Authentication:

+ password

 $\rightarrow$  self-asserted

address

 $\rightarrow$  verified e-mail

→ Very important for IDENTIFICATION & AUTHENTICATION

- $\rightarrow$  Quality of identity (personal) data
- $\rightarrow$  Type of authentication & consequences for identification medium



#### substantial / medium

- Authentication
  - certificate based
- FIDO2
- username / email Smart ID Identity proofing:  $\rightarrow$  officially confirmed Identity proofing:
  - $\rightarrow$  check of a government issued photo-ID

#### Authentication

high

- elD.AS compliant  $\rightarrow$  In eID of EU Citizen IDs
  - $\rightarrow$  Provided by HEI for foreign Students

Identity proofing:

- $\rightarrow$  Officially confirmed
- $\rightarrow$  Identity document checked
  - to be genuine and represent the claimed identity
- **Qualified signature** •





# **Common Identification pass using ISO/IEC 18013-5 model**

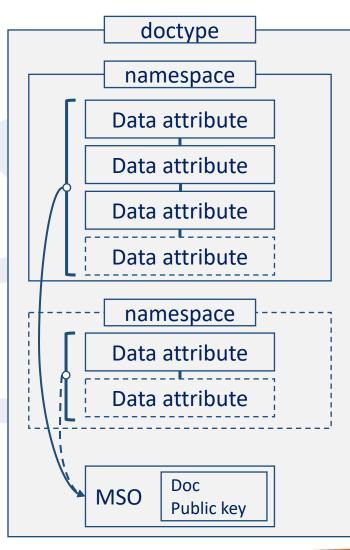
- The "ISO/IEC 18013-5 Personal Identification" model is designed to support
  - A protocol for two devices to establish a secure wireless communication channel and exchange structured request and response message
  - Identification of the credential holder (user binding)
  - Selective release of data elements by the credential holder (data minimization / consent)
  - Pre-consent mechanism for frequently repeated processes (e.g. discount payment at Student Affairs Unions)
  - A protocol to retrieve credential data directly from the mobile device of the holder, purely offline, facilitating availability and non-traceability
  - An optional protocol to retrieve additional data from the issuing authority
  - A mechanism to establish integrity and authenticity of the credential data
  - A mechanism to confirm device binding (signing at transaction time)
  - Multi-document and multi namespace aware ← extendable for other use cases
- Established governmental credential format that is already in use → mobile driving licence / eu.europa.ec.eudiw.pid.1
- Already supported by the OEM-Smartphone-Manufactures (Apple and Google
  - → see: <u>https://android-developers.googleblog.com/2020/11/privacy-preserving-features-in-mobile.html</u>)
- No additional infrastructure costs







# **ISO/IEC 18013-5 Data model**



Reuse of directory Data (common eduGAIN attributes): **SeduGAIN** 

- portrait (photo, mandatory for identification documents)
- givenNames
- sn (surname)
- email
- eduPersonAffiliation / eduPersonScopedAffiliation
- eduPersonEntitlement
- eduPersonAssurance
- schacHomeOrganization
- schacPersonalUniqueCode  $\rightarrow$  European Student Identifier (ESI) MyAcademicID
- schacDateOfBirth
- schacYearOfBirth
- schacPlaceOfBirth
- schacExpiryDate

...

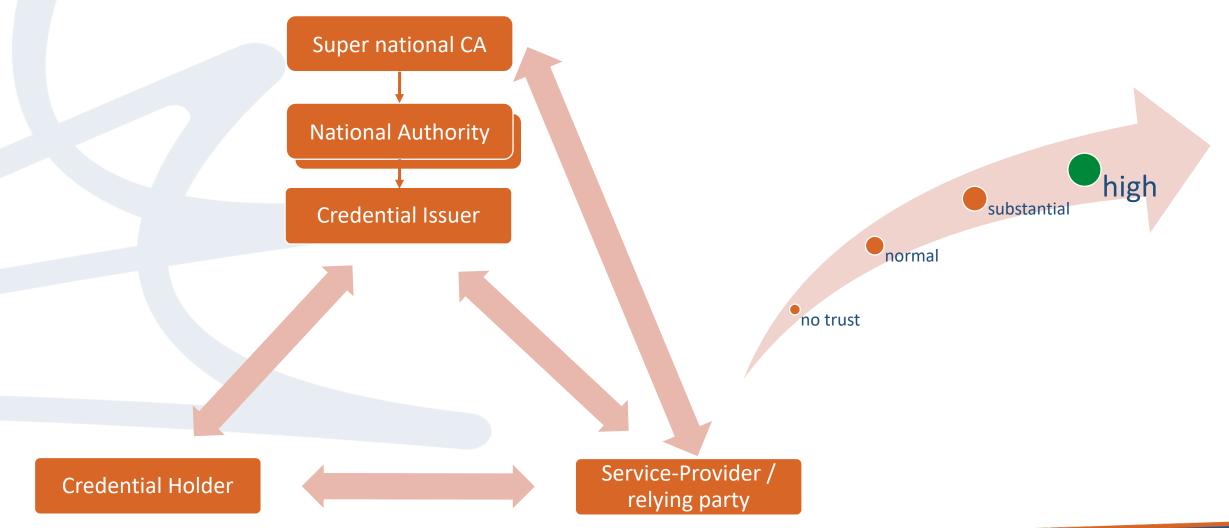


works like a Shibboleth authentication on-site  $\rightarrow$  trained processes





# **Chain of Trust & Trust level**







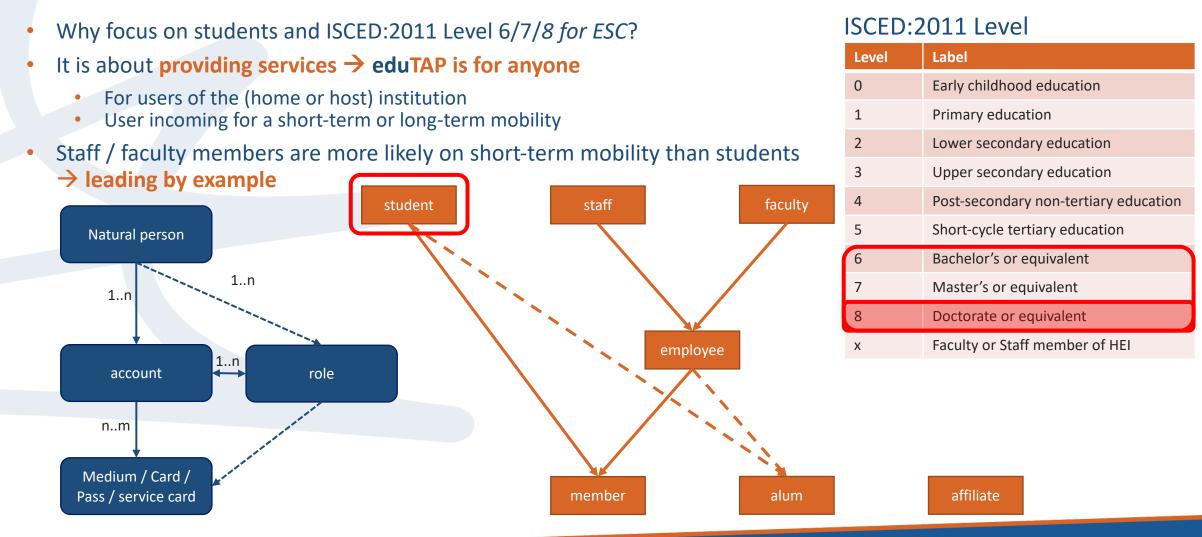
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eid.As		online s	services	Universität Chiefen and Chiefen and Chiefe	





## **European Student Card** → **Services and Service Consumers**







MvAcademicID

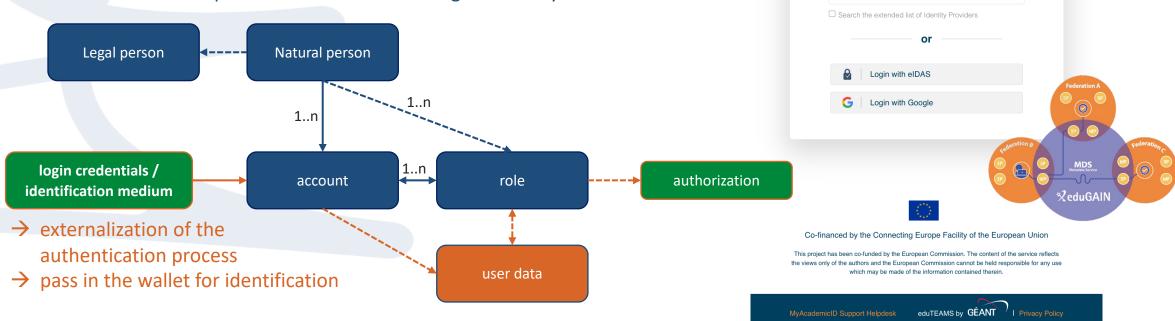
Examples: University of Bologna, name@autQ

Login with

# Identity: from online (eduGAIN) to on-site (eduTAP)

Utilization of decentralized / federated Authentication and Authorization Infrastructure

- Online fewer individual login credentials  $\rightarrow$  higher assurance levels
- Bridging online identity to mobile credentials for reliable and trustworthy on-site service access → service-oriented + interoperability-oriented
- Focus on Flow of data
- The medium wallet pass as an extension of a Digital Identity







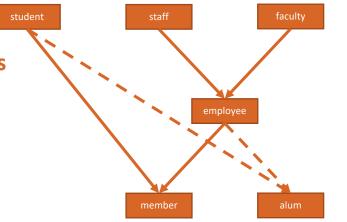
# From eduGAIN & eduroam to eduTAP

- eduGAIN is an inter-federation of identity-federations in Higher Education
  - Each Member of a Higher Education Institution (HEI) should have a user-account that allows him to access online-services
  - eduGAIN uses Shibboleth (federated SAML2 or OIDC) and is an "Authentication and Authorization Infrastructure" (AAI)
  - All HEIs Identity Management Systems uses the same common set of LDAP-Schema (eduPerson & SCHAC + SAML)
     → shared set of Attributes and understanding of those Attributes
- eduroam (educational roaming) gives all HEI members access to a WLAN service with SSID eduroam
  - WPA2/3-Enterprise with a Radius Authentication Service (based on the eduGAIN user-account login)
  - A common WLAN at almost all HEIs world-wide and public spots

→ It is all about accessing services

#### → eduTAP

- identification / authentication / authorization to access services on-site
- uses eduGAIN and legacy system attributes for service access



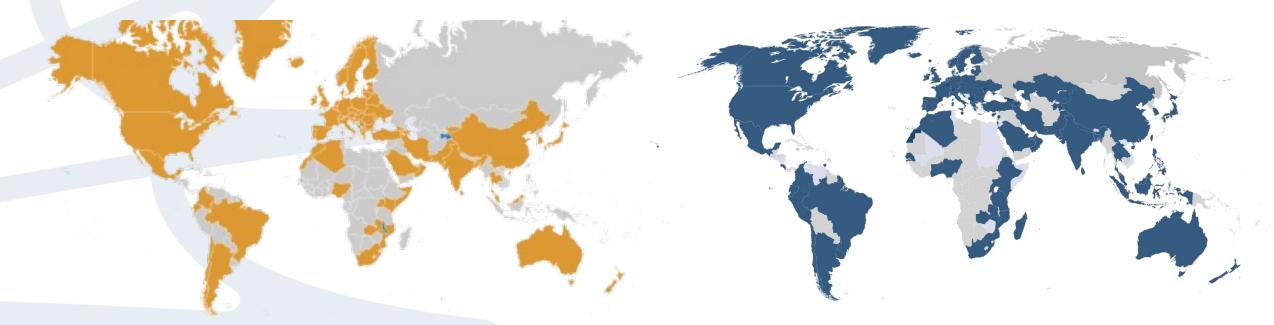




# eduGAIN & eduroam Member Countries

 $\rightarrow$  eduGAIN Federation Members

 $\rightarrow$  eduroam Service Providers



 → eduTAP fits perfectly into GÉANT Trust & Identity Services and compliments eduGAIN for offline on-site identity use cases
 → can reach the same adoption world-wide





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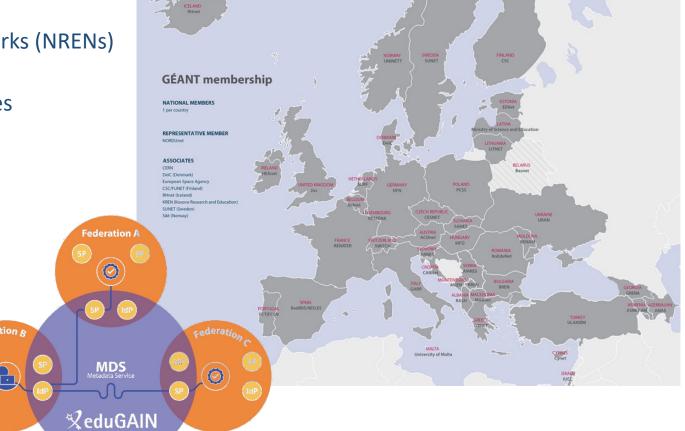
## GÉANT – The IT provider for Higher Education in Europe

The GÉANT Association is the collaboration of European National Research and Education Networks (NRENs)

- Non-Profit Organization
- Service-Provider for IT / e-infrastructure services for the European Higher Education Sector
- Key Services:
  - GÉANT Trust & Identity Services

**eduroam** (InAcademia

- GÉANT Network and Connectivity Services
- GÉANT Security Services
- GÉANT Cloud Services
- Procurement Agency for EU-HEIs



→ eduTAP fits perfectly into GÉANT Trust & Identity Services and compliments eduGAIN for offline on-site identity use cases





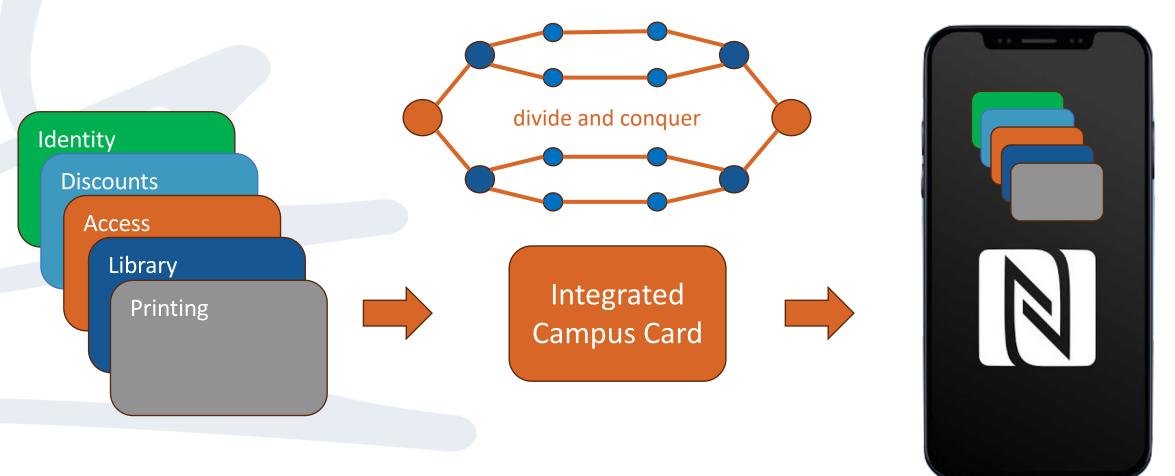
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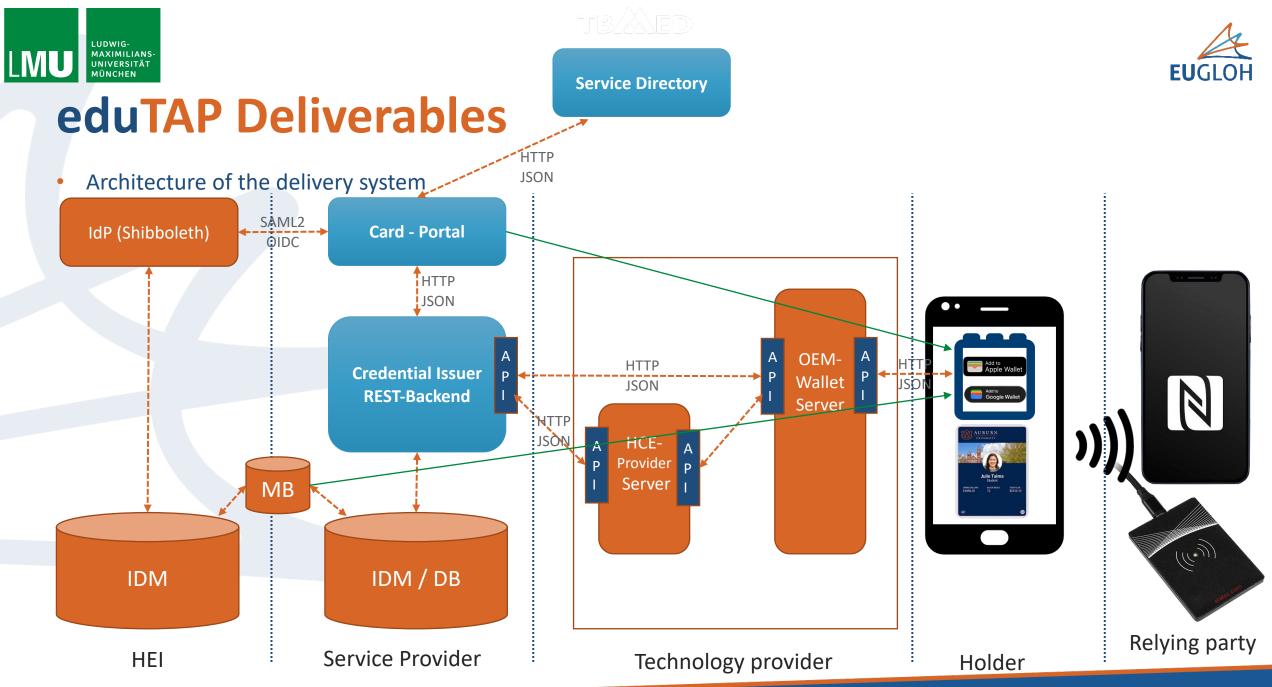
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## Path to an interoperable campus card

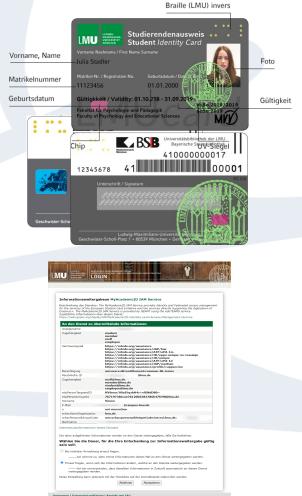


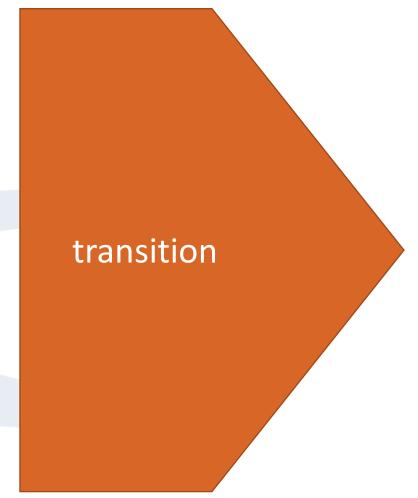






## **Transition of credentials into the Smartphone Wallets**





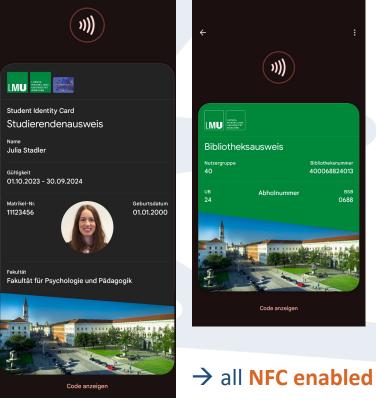








## Transition of credentials into the Smartphone Wallets Examples: potential IDs for LMU Munich















### Transition of credentials into the Smartphone Wallets Examples: Event Tickets

### EUGLOH Lund University EUGLOH Annual Summit 2023 Datum Td 12 juni 2023 Ogtoo

#### Lund University Helgonavägen 3, 223 62 Lund, Schweden Registration opens at 12 juni 2023 08:00 Evenemangets starttid 12 juni 2023 09:00 Evenemangets sluttid 14 juni 2023 17:00 Biljettnummer 16a84efd98f94a11a501a8b9c871bb1c

EUGLOH Annual Summit 2023 in Lund

National Emergency Number

- 📞 University Security
- 📞 Organizer Contact (Kristina Miolin)

- Organizer Contact (Christina Grossmann)
- 🗹 🛛 Organizer Contact
- Event Homepage
- 🕤 Program

#### ECCA 2024



Università Cattolica - Milan European Campus Card Association Conference 2024

Date 15-17 May, 2024

> Ticketinhaber / Organisation Alexander Loechel / Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München



#### European Campus Card Association Conference 2024 Ticketinhaber Alexander Loechel 21:50 Università Cattolica - Milan Università Cattolica, Largo Gemelli 1, 20123 Milan, Italy Registrierung ab 15. Mai 2024, 17:30 Veranstaltungsbeginn 15. Mai 2024, 18:00 Veranstaltungsende 17. Mai 2024, 15:00 Ticketnummer dd09d90a8edb4e0498d93fa47ca56e37 Date 15-17 May, 2024 Organisation Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München 📞 Veranstalter-Kontakt

Nationale Notrufnummer
 Veranstalter Kontakt

Veranstaltungswebseite

S Programm

🕤 ECCA Webseite

Zur Verwendung an Terminal halten

0

Karte/Ticket kann nur für ein Google-Konto verwendet werden Anderes Geräu/Konto verwenden

Veranstaltungsticket in Google-Diensten verwenden Benachrichtigungen und Updates zu Veranstaltungen bei Google Kalender, Google Assistant und anderen Diensten

Die Daten auf diesem Ticket liegen in der Verantwortung des Ticketausstellers oder Händlers. Möglicherweise erhältst du von i Benachrichtigungen. Bei Fragen kannst du dich an ihn wenden.

م Karte/Ticket kann nicht geteilt werden Weitere Informationen zum Teilen über Google Walk



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Entfernen







## **Transition of credentials into the Smartphone Wallets Examples:** European Student Card in the Wallet







HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München

VALID UNTIL

2024-09-30

- **Discount off-campus**
- For usage at HEIs that accept the ESC •
- No NFC or additional data







# Demo → Download an eduTAP created pass



https://demo.edutap.eu/









European University Alliance for Global Health

# eduTAP

Bridging online identity to mobile credentials for reliable and trustworthy on-site service access (in the educational sector)







# eduTAP – educational tapping

tap to ...

- tap to identify yourself,
- ✓ tap to verify your status,
- tap to proof your entitlement,
- ✓ tap to claim a discount,

tap to access a service on-site directly:

- ✓ tap to pay (open and close loop-payments),
- ✓ tap to open a door,
- ✓ tap to lend a book,
- ✓ tap to take a campus shuttle.







## **eduTAP Deliverables**

- eduTAP core  $\rightarrow$  generic libraries and tools; everything to create and issue passes in the wallets
- eduTAP libs → generic libraries and tools; everything to read and process data from a wallet pass
- eduTAP docs → Information about eduTAP and Wallets
- Central Service Directory  $\rightarrow$  find service and obtain a service pass if necessary
- Infrastructure and Deployment helpers
- Mandant Specific Applications (MasA) → eduTAP@institution implementation

eduTAP is community open source

More Information's → <u>https://eduTAP.eu</u> • <u>https://docs.eduTAP.eu</u> & <u>https://github.com/edutap-eu</u>



#### We'd love to hear from you!

#### Get in touch:

EUGLOH Work Package – Campus Life / EUGLOH ESC Working Group (IT people): <u>heis.it.wp5.eugloh@up.pt</u>

- Alexander Loechel (LMU Munich)
- José Filipe Alves (UPorto)
- Morgan Persson (LU)
- Pierre Gabrielle (Université Paris-Saclay)

#### Follow us on social media:



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#### www.eugloh.eu





Alexander Loechel Referent IT-Projekte Dezernat VI · Zentrale Universitätsverwaltung · Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München Martiusstraße 4 · 80802 München · Tel. +49 89 2180 9831 Alexander.Loechel@Imu.de · www.Imu.de



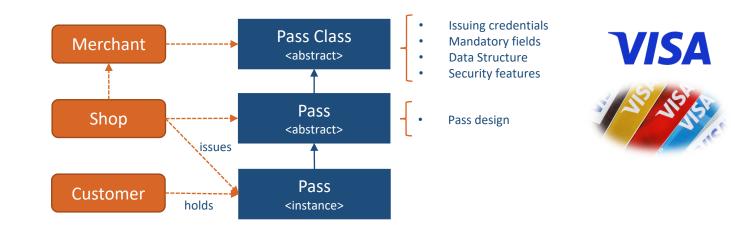


# **Technical details and features of Wallets / Passes**

• The wallet is a **container for multiple passes** 

#### Passes provide the following features:

- Battery reserve (important for keys, transit tickets, and payment)
- Authentication requirements  $\leftarrow$  security features
- Groupable
- Validity dates
- Remote updateable / revokable
- Offline usable (→ non traceable)
- Host Card Emulation possible

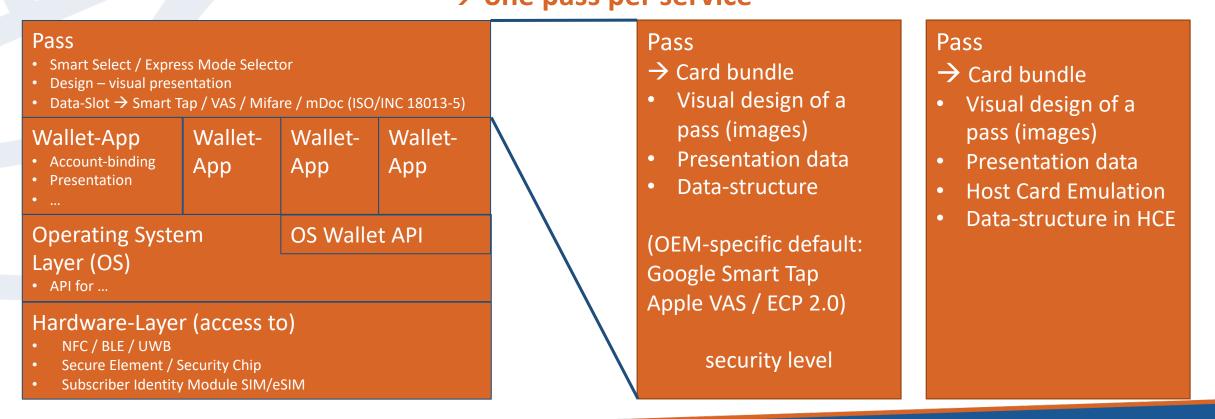


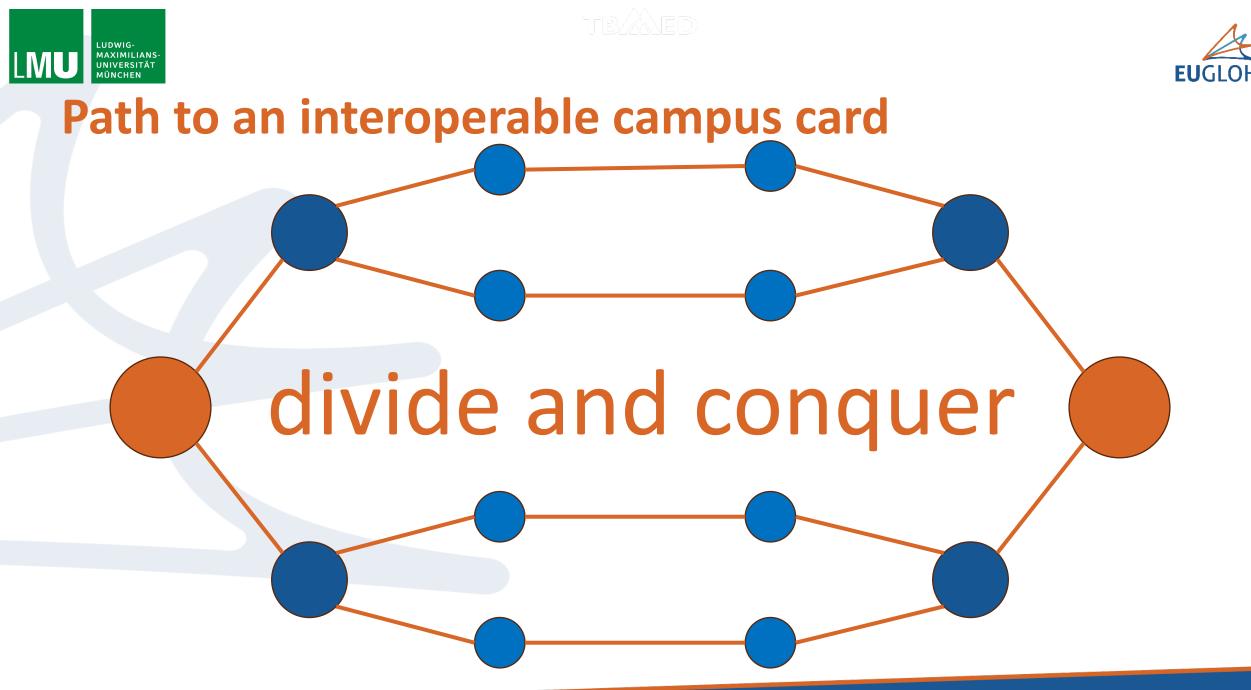




# **Technical details and features of Wallets / Passes**

- ✓ Technical details and features of Wallets / Passes  $\rightarrow$  Path to an interoperable campus card
- ✓ if each pass (technology) can be individually selected and leveraged, and the Pass in the Wallet can be selected by the reader (Smart Select)
   → one pass per service



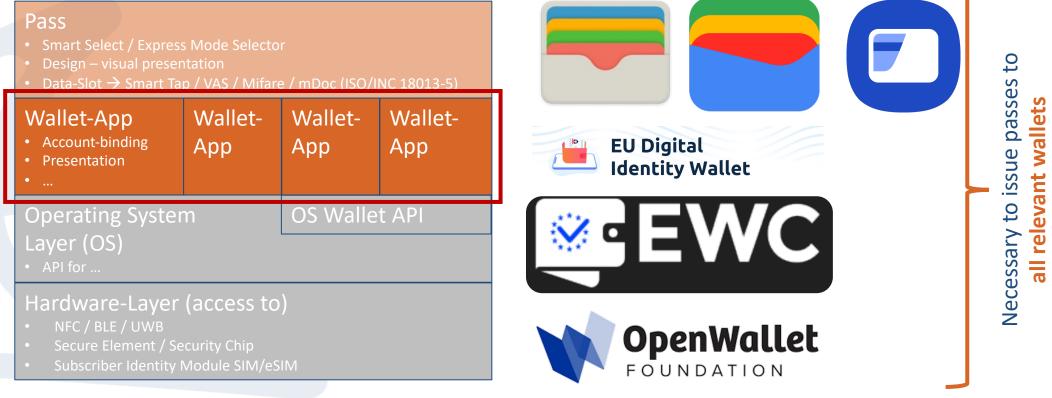






# **Technical details and features of Wallets / Passes**

#### Detail view on the Wallet



→ The eduTAP solution is wallet agnostic, not bound to a specific Wallet provider or company

→ eduTAP just enables HEI and Service Providers to easily create and issue wallet passes

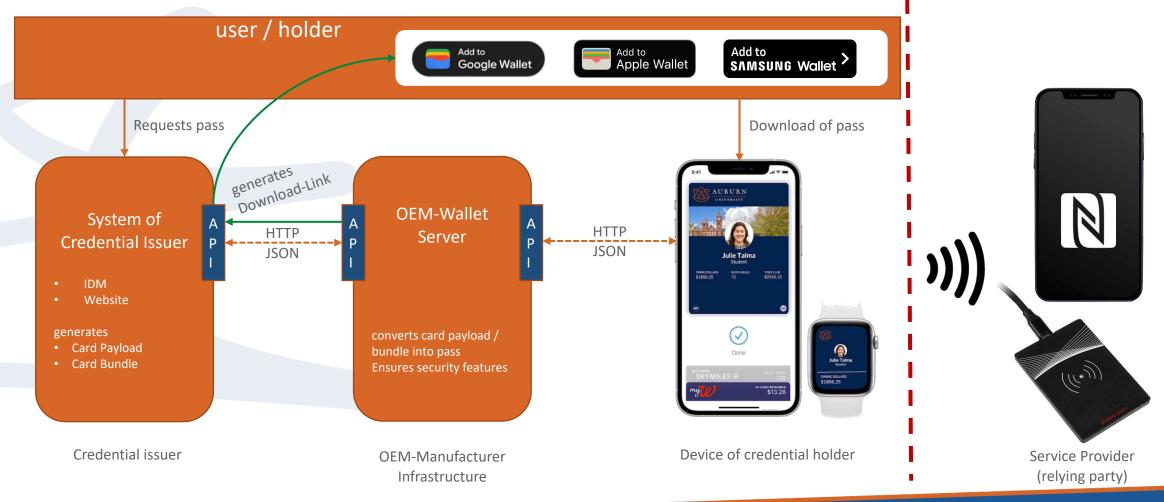


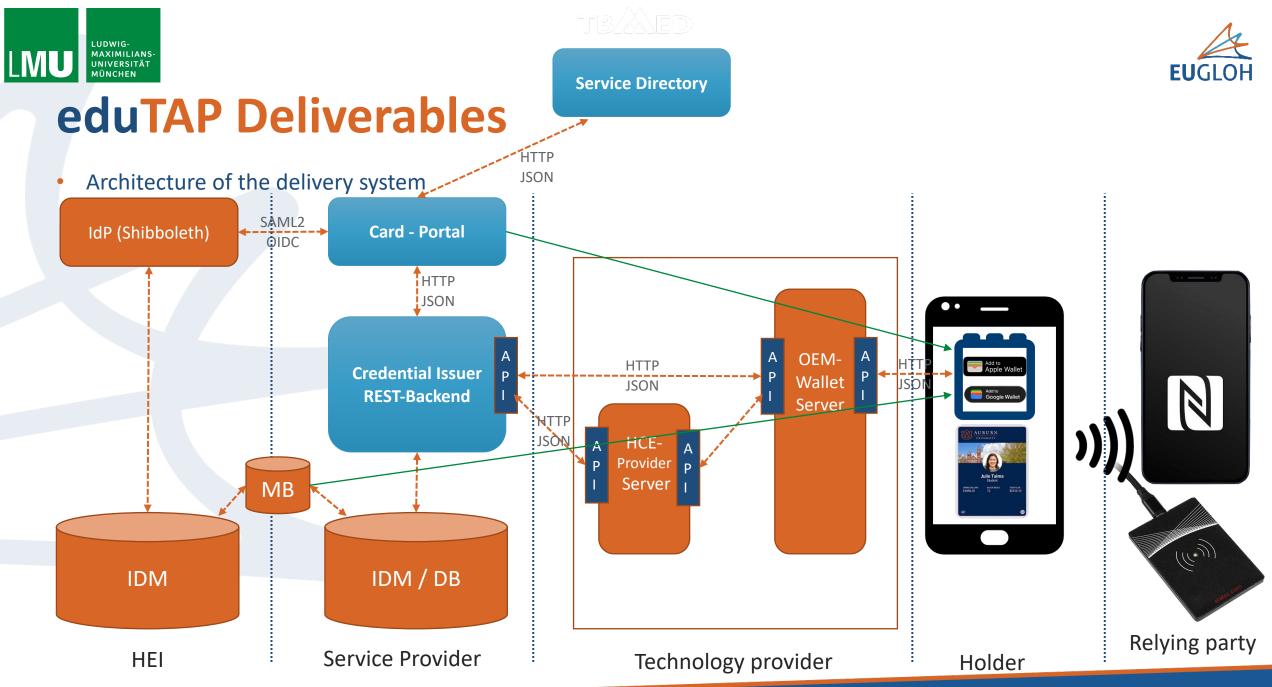


redeming

# **Issuing process of wallet passes**

 $\rightarrow$  importance for the users – always the same process









European University Alliance for Global Health

# eduTAP

Bridging online identity to mobile credentials for reliable and trustworthy on-site service access (in the educational sector)















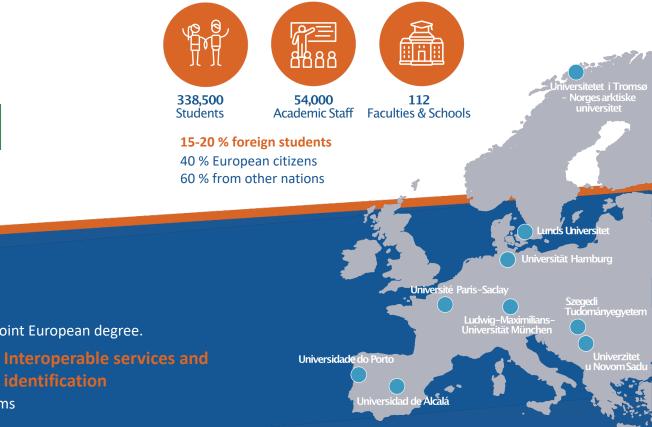
#### **EUGLOH 2.0 Consortium Partners**



→ UNS & UIT are from non-member states of the European Union

#### Key Goals

- Interdisciplinary Global Health programmes across universities striving towards a joint European degree.
- A vibrant, multicultural and inclusive inter-university campus.
- Seamless mobility for students, staff and professionals physical and virtual.
- Strong links between higher education, research and local socio-economic ecosystems to prepare young people for the jobs of tomorrow.
- Empowering future generations to find solutions for Global Health challenges.









European University Alliance for Global Health

# 9 Universities, 1 Goal: Building Europe's Campus for Global Health

A vibrant, multicultural and inclusive inter-university campus. Seamless mobility for students, staff and professionals – physical and virtual.